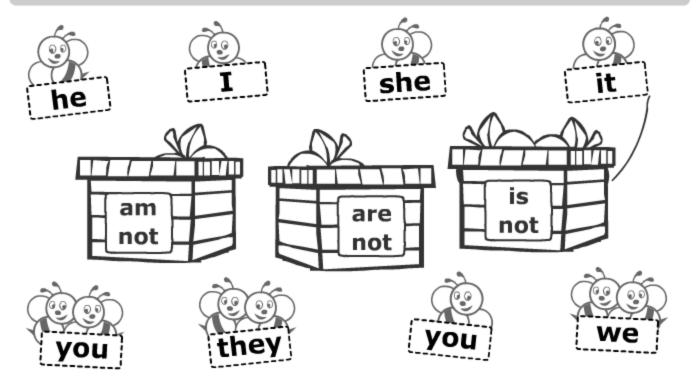
Read and match.



Write the missing letters.

